



Selected Facts for Medina County - 1998

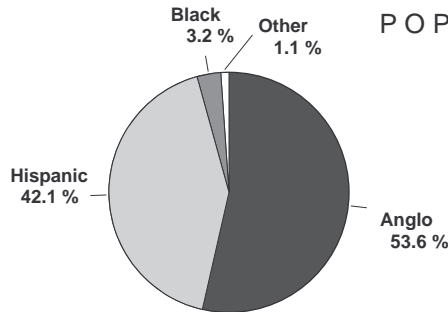
Demography

Estimated Population: 35,133

Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 73

Population Per Square Mile: 26.5

Area in Square Miles: 1,328



POPULATION INFORMATION

Age	Females	Males	Total	Percent
0 - 4	1,271	1,362	2,633	7.5 %
5 - 14	2,559	2,674	5,233	14.9 %
15 - 44	7,093	9,092	16,185	46.1 %
45 - 64	3,379	3,199	6,578	18.7 %
Over 64	2,487	2,017	4,504	12.8 %
Total	16,789	18,344	35,133	100.0 %
County	47.8 %	52.2 %		
State	50.4 %	49.6 %		

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State
Unemployment Rate	4.7 %	4.8 %
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	865	474,755
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	3,868	1,705,795
Medicaid Expenditures ¹	\$ 19,290,163	\$ 7,139,928,839

Medicaid (Title XIX)

	County	State
Unduplicated Count of:		
Medicaid Eligibles ²	6,081	2,680,583
Medicaid Recipients ²	5,325	2,324,810
Medicaid Clients Served:		
Physicians Services	3,340	1,783,470
Inpatient Hospital Services	887	444,750
Outpatient Hospital Services	2,179	1,011,359
Prescribed Medications	4,497	1,894,447
Family Planning Services	350	181,434
THSteps (EPSDT) Checkups	1,388	1,103,223

Nativity

	Number ³	County	PERCENT State
Total Live Births	543		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	48	8.8 %	6.4 %
Unmarried Mothers	163	30.1 %	31.5 %
Low Birth Weight ³	45	8.3 %	7.4 %
Late or No Prenatal Care ³	80	15.1 %	20.7 %
Fertility Rate ⁴	County: 76.6	State: 76.1	

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Number	County	RATE ⁴ State
Tuberculosis	6	----	9.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	----	2.2
Gonorrhea	9	----	166.7
Chlamydia	44	125.2	306.8
AIDS	0	----	21.3
Hepatitis A	0	----	17.9
Varicella (chickenpox)	122	347.3	103.7

Mortality

	Deaths ³	County	RATE ⁴ State
Deaths From All Causes	329	554.7	504.1
Cardiovascular Disease	129	205.0	179.7
Heart Disease	100	165.8	139.3
Stroke	25	32.3	29.5
All Cancer	71	132.1	124.0
Lung Cancer	21	37.8	37.6
Female Breast Cancer	4	----	18.7
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	15	----	21.9

	Deaths ³	County	RATE ⁴ State
Diabetes	13	----	17.8
Unintentional Injury (Accidents)	17	----	34.0
Motor Vehicle Injury	10	----	18.7
Homicide	0	----	7.5
Suicide	3	----	10.4
Work-related Injury	1	----	2.3
Infant Deaths	3	----	6.4
Fetal Deaths ³	8	----	5.8

¹ Excluding Disproportionate Share Hospital payments.

² A county with more recipients than eligibles may reflect claims paid for a service rendered to a recipient in a prior fiscal year.

³ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Late prenatal care refers to mothers who did not receive prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth.

⁴ Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44. Infant death rates and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Work-related injury death rates are per 100,000 population. The remaining death rates have been age-adjusted to the 1940 U.S. standard population per 100,000 population. Communicable disease rates are also per 100,000 population. Rates and percents have not been calculated if 20 or fewer births, deaths or cases occurred, as indicated by "----".

Health Professionals

	County	State
Direct Patient Care Physicians	9	28,903
Ratio of Population per Direct Care Physician.	3,904	684
Ratio of Population per General/Family Practice.	7,027	3,890
Ratio of Population (Females 15-44) per ob/gyn.	0	2,377
Registered Nurses	185	150,817
Ratio of Population per Registered Nurse.	190	131
Dentists	5	6,991
Ratio of Population per Dentist.	7,027	2,826
Participating Medicaid Physicians	9	9,929

Health Facilities

	County	State
Acute Care Hospitals.	1	477
Licensed Beds.	34	72,554
Staffed Beds.	27	57,720
Disproportionate share hospital payments.	\$ 688,320	\$1,064,966,545
Nursing Homes.	4	1,163
Licensed Beds.	409	127,437

All of Medina County was designated as a Health Professional Shortage Area and as a Medically Underserved Area as of January 31, 2000. For updated information, please check with the Health Professions Resource Center at 512-458-7261 or at <http://www.tdh.state.tx.us/dpa/>.

Texas Department of Health Program Summary for Medina County

Breast and Cervical Cancer Control Program²

Mammograms performed. 47

Children's Health Services

Children's health services available to county residents. . . . Yes

Chronically Ill and Disabled Children's Services²

Eligible children. 36
Children served. 17
Amount paid. \$ 25,266

Emergency Medical Services

Ambulances permitted. 7
EMS personnel certified. 81

Family Planning Services (Title V and XX)

Family planning services available to county residents. . . . Yes

Food and Drug Safety

Facilities licensed, registered, permitted or accredited. 156

Immunization Division

Vaccine doses administered (less than age 20). 7,506

Oral Health Services²

Children receiving dental care. 208
Children provided with dental education. 1,085

Primary Health Care/COPH Services²

Reported clients served. 0

Women's Health Services

Prenatal and postpartum care services available to county residents. Yes

Kidney Health Care²

ESRD patients receiving life-sustaining treatments. 42
Estimated cost of treatments. \$ 37,566

Radiation Control Program

Health-related permit locations. 19
Certified mammography locations. 1

Tuberculosis Elimination Division¹

TB cases completing drug therapy. 1

Women, Infants, and Children's Nutrition²

Clients receiving benefits. 1,145

Zoonosis Control

Number of animals diagnosed positive for rabies. 0

Medina County Health Department

TDH funding. \$ 331,774

¹Data are reported by county of location of the provider.

²Data are reported by county of residence of the client.

Rankings by Selected Demographic and Public Health Measures 1996-1998 Average Values

Please note that the values presented on this page are based on a three-year average; they will not agree with values and rates shown on pages 1 and 2 of this fact sheet.

Demography	Value	Rank	Quartile	Comparison with Texas	Range of Values Ranked	Texas Value
Population (3-yr. avg.)	34,552	74/254	3	N/A	96 - 3,159,990	19,442,404
Percent Minority ¹	46.1 %	56/254	4	HIGH	3.8 % - 97.9 %	42.1 %
Percent age 0 - 4	7.4 %	72/254	3	LOW	0.0 % - 14.0 %	8.5 %
Percent age 65+	12.9 %	161/254	2	HIGH	4.8 % - 33.1 %	10.1 %
Unemployment Rate ²	4.1 %	162/254	2	LOW	1.7 % - 32.8 %	5.3 %

¹ Minority population is defined as black, Hispanic or other

² Percent of the active labor force

Nativity	Value	Rank	Quartile	Comparison with Texas	Range of Values Ranked	Texas Value
Births (3-yr. total) 1,540						
Birth Rate ³	14.9	72/254	3	LOW	0.0 - 28.0	17.3
Fertility Rate ⁴	73.9	60/254	4		0.0 - 121.6	75.3
Unmarried Mothers	29.0 %	155/250	2		11.3 % - 54.2 %	30.9 %
Late or No Prenatal Care ⁵	12.8 %	232/250	1	LOW	4.8 % - 43.1 %	21.3 %
Adolescent Mothers ⁶	5.9 %	161/249	2		0.0 % - 13.5 %	5.9 %
Low Birth Weight ⁷	7.5 %	116/250	3		0.0 % - 14.9 %	7.3 %

³ Live Births per 1,000 population

⁴ Live Births per 1,000 females age 15 - 44

⁵ Births to mothers who did not receive prenatal care in first trimester of pregnancy as % of all births (-- in column indicates no births)

⁶ Births to mothers less than 18 years old as % of all births (-- in column indicates no births)

⁷ Live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams as % of all births (-- in column indicates no births)

Mortality	Value	Rank	Quartile	Comparison with Texas	Range of Values Ranked	Texas Value
Deaths (3-yr. total) 947						
Death Rate	536.0	124/249	3		313.7 - 713.2	513.1
Heart Disease Rate	156.6	102/238	3		78.2 - 237.3	143.3
Stroke Rate	29.5	96/176	3		14.9 - 53.6	30.4
Cancer Rate	120.7	167/230	2		63.4 - 203.7	126.0
COPD Rate	18.3	121/145	2		6.0 - 55.1	22.3
Diabetes Rate	20.6	42/112	3		8.1 - 49.0	17.7
Accident Rate	39.4	104/152	2		22.9 - 115.9	34.0
Infant Mortality ⁸	7.1	NR/46	3		3.7 - 11.1	6.4

⁸ Infant Mortality is deaths of infants under the age of one year per 1,000 live births (-- in column indicates no births)

All other death rates are per 100,000 population and are age adjusted to the 1940 U.S. standard population

Morbidity	Value	Rank	Quartile	Comparison with Texas	Range of Values Ranked	Texas Value
Chlamydia Rate	111.9	145/191	2	LOW	29.3 - 570.9	264.5
Gonorrhea Rate	21.2	113/119	2	LOW	11.9 - 344.3	141.7
AIDS Rate	4.8	NR/35	2	LOW	6.0 - 53.3	23.7

Reported Cases per 100,000 Population

A rank of 1 indicates that the measure is the highest value among all ranked counties.

Mortality and morbidity measures with 20 or less numerator events in the three-year period are not ranked (NR). Natality measures based on a denominator of 20 or less are not ranked (NR). The second number in the rank column indicates the number of counties ranked for that measure.

Quartiles are reported for all counties. A value of 1 indicates that the measure falls in the lowest 25% of all values, 2 in the next 25%, etc.

The designation of HIGH or LOW reflects a statistical comparison with the overall rate for Texas. Lack of a HIGH/LOW designation indicates either that the rate is not sufficiently different from the Texas rate or that it is not based on a sufficiently large number of events. This comparison is made for all 254 counties. Rates and values for counties or regions with small amounts of data should be used with caution as they are more susceptible to random variation and may not provide consistent estimates. Rates that appear to be high or low, but that do not have a HIGH/LOW designation are particularly unreliable. Conversely, small differences in rates that may be of little practical importance can produce a statistically significant comparison if they are based on a large amount of data. This is particularly likely to occur in regional comparisons, or with very large counties.